(12) INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

(19) World Intellectual Property Organization

International Bureau



(43) International Publication Date 4 December 2003 (04.12,2003)

PCT

(10) International Publication Number WO 2003/100561 A3

(51) International Patent Classification7:

H04L 9/00

(21) International Application Number:

PCT/US2003/015964

(22) International Filing Date: 21 May 2003 (21.05.2003)

(25) Filing Language:

English

(26) Publication Language:

English

(30) Priority Data:

60/382,107 21 May 2002 (21.05.2002) US 60/394,999 10 July 2002 (10.07.2002) US 10/300,324 20 November 2002 (20.11.2002) US

(71) Applicant: WAVELINK CORPORATION [US/US]: 11332 NE 122nd Way, Suite 300, Kirkland, WA 98034 (US).

(72) Inventors: WHELAN, Robert; 545 Kirkland Avenue,
 Kirkland, WA 98033 (US). VAN WAGENEN, Lamar;
 980 E. Diana Hills Way, Sandy, UT 84094 (US). MORRIS, Roy; 8812 NE 191st Place, Bothell, WA 98011

(US). WELLISCH, Gilbert; 994 Essex Court Way, #4. Midvale. UT 84047 (US).

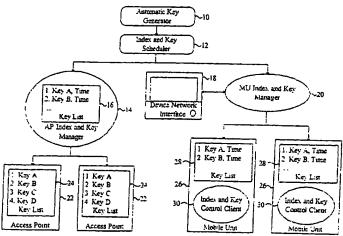
- (74) Agents: LEBOWITZ, Henry, C. et al.; Pennie & Edmonds LLP, 1155 Avenue of the Americas. New York, NY 10036 (US).
- (81) Designated States (national): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NO, NZ, OM, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW.
- (84) Designated States (regional): ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE. LS. MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

Published:

with international search report

[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: SYSTEM AND METHOD FOR PROVIDING WLAN SECURITY THROUGH SYNCHRONIZED UPDATE AND ROTATION OF WEP KEYS



Overall Key Update and Rotation Entity Relationships

(57) Abstract: A system and method are disclosed that overcome deficiencies of prior art IEEE 802.11 WEP key management schemes. Preferred embodiments of the present system and method update WEP keys (14) and rotate transmission key indices in a synchronized manner and on a frequent basis making it impractical for a hacker to gather sufficient network traffic using any one WEP key to decrypt that key and without disrupting communications. Preferred embodiments of the present system and method do not require changes in access point (22) or mobile unit hardware, radio drivers, or firmware and are therefore compatible with existing or legacy network infrastructure or components. The disclosed system and method may be used to facilitate secure communications between one or more access points and one or more mobile units (26) and/or groups of two or more mobile units engaging in peer-to-peer associations.

 before the expiration of the time limit for amending the claims and to be republished in the event of receipt of amendments

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

(88) Date of publication of the international search report: 12 February 2004

| INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPO | | International an | | lication No |
|--|---|--|---|--------------------------------|
| | | ORT | International application No. | |
| | | _ | PCT/US03/15964 | |
| | SSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER | | | |
| IPC(7) : H04L 9/00 US CL : 380/277 | | | | |
| According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC | | | | |
| B. FIELDS SEARCHED | | | | |
| Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols) | | | | |
| U.S.: 380/274,277,278,281,284,44,46,270 | | | | |
| | | | | |
| Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched | | | | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used) | | | | |
| Please See Continuation Sheer | | | | |
| | | | | |
| C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT | | | | |
| Category * | Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages | | | Relevant to claim No. |
| Y,P | US 6,453,159 B1(LEWIS) 17 September 2002 (17.09.2002), column 5, lines 37-66; column 6, lines 7-65; column 12, lines 53-63. | | | 1-19 |
| Y | US 6,078.663 A(YAMAMOTO) 20 June 2000 (20.06.2000), column 13,lines 17-37;column 1-19 | | | |
| • | 20, lines 34-57. | | | 1-19 |
| A | US 6,167,137 A(MARINO et al) 26 December 2000 (26.12.2000), column 5, lines 37-56; | | | 1-19 |
| | column 7,lines 10-63. | | | |
| | | | | |
| | | | 1 | |
| | | | 1 | |
| | | | 1 | · |
| | | | 1 | |
| | | | | |
| | | | Ì | |
| | | | | |
| | | | - | |
| | | | 1 | |
| Further | documents are listed in the continuation of Box C. | See patent fa | milu annav | |
| Special categories of cited documents: | | | | ntional filing data as minute. |
| date and not in con | | | sublished after the international filing date or priority conflict with the application but cited to understand the | |
| | at televance | | ory underlying the invent | ł |
| "E" eartier app | dication or pasent published on or after the international filing date | considered pove | or cannot be considered | timed invention cannot be |
| | which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to | when the docum | ent is taken alone | · 1 |
| establish ti specified) | be publication date of another citation or other special reason (as | "Y" document of par considered to in | ticular relevance; the cla volve an inventive step v | timed invention cannot be |
| • | referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means | combined with | one or more other such d | ocuments, such combination |
| tong to let we percent stand in the art | | | | · . |
| "P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the "&" document member of the same patent family priority date claimed | | | | |
| Date of the ac | mal completion of the international search | Date of mailing of the international search report | | |
| 13 November | 2003 (13.11.2003) | , | | |
| | iling address of the ISA/US | Authorized officer DEC 2003 | | |
| Mail Stop PCT, Attn: ISA/US Commissioner for Patents | | Authorized officer DEC 2003 Ayaz Sheikh Page of Land | | |
| P.O. Box 1450 | | | | |
| Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450 Telephone No. 703-305-3900 | | | | |
| Facsimile No. (703)305-3230 | | | | |

Form PCT/ISA/210 (second sheet) (July 1998)